Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY

A REVIEW DEVOTED TO THE HISTORICAL STATISTICAL AND COMPARATIVE STUDY OF POLITICS ECONOMICS AND PUBLIC LAW

EDITED BY
THE FACULTY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

VOLUME TWENTY-SECOND

1907

Reprinted with the permission of the original publishers
THE ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE,
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, NEW YORK
by
KRAUS REPRINT CORPORATION, NEW YORK
1967

CONTENTS

LEADING ARTICLES

PAGE

British Colonial Policy, 1754–1765. *George L. Beer* . . 1
The Alien Contract Labor Law. *Samuel P. Orth* . . . 49
The Variability of Wages. *Henry L. Moore* 61
Inflation and Prices. *Ernest Howard.* 74
The Concentration of German Banking. *H. A. Schumacher.* 83
The Philippines and the Filipinos:
A Reply. *H. Parker Willis* 105
A Rejoinder. *James A. LeRoy* 120
Iron and Steel Bounties in Canada. *Edward Porritt.* . 193
Influences affecting Thrift. *A. S. Johnson* 224
Radical Democracy in France. III. *Wm. M. Sloane* . 245
Formosa: Japan's First Colony. *Seiji Hishida* . . . 267
Frederic William Maitland. *Munro Smith* and *J. T. Shotwell* 282
Recent Reports on Taxation. *E. R. A. Seligman* . . 297
Record of Political Events. *Paul L. Haworth* 359
Trade Unions and Trusts. *Henry R. Seager* 385
The Workingmen's Party of New York. *Frank T. Carlton.* 401
Slave Labor in the Charleston District. *U. B. Phillips* . 416
Burgoyne's Troops. *Charles R. Lingley* 440
De Facto Office. *K. Richard Wallach* 450
The Education of Voters. *George H. Haynes* 484
The Ethics of Empire. *Henry Jones Ford* 498
Railroad Valuation. *Wm. Z. Ripley* 577
Legal Status of Trade Unions. *Henry R. Seager* . . . 611
Constitutionality of Civil Service Laws. *Harold Harper.* 630
Office of Mayor in France. *Wm. B. Munro* 645
The Roman Gens. *G. W. Botsford* 663
Current Political Theory. *Wm. A. Dunning* 693
Record of Political Events. *C. A. Beard* and *C. H. Hayes* . . . 359, 748

PUBLICATIONS NOTICED IN REVIEWS AND BOOK NOTES.

PAGE

ALEXANDER, DE A. S. Political History of New York. *C.A.Beard.* 141
ALLIX, EDGARD. Traité de la législation financière française . . 563
ANDRÈADÈS, A. Histoire de la Banque d'Angleterre. *David Kinley.* 346
Arbiter in Council, The. *J. B. M.* 322
ARMITAGE-SMITH, G. Principles and Methods of Taxation . . . 184
ARMOUR, J. O. The Packers and the People. *F. H. Dixon* . . 155
ATGER, FRÉDÉRIC. Histoire du Contrat Social. *W. A. D.* . . . 694
AUBERT, LOUIS. Paix japonaise. *F. J. G.* 315
BAILEY, W. B. Modern Social Conditions. *W. F. Willcox* . . 169
BAKER, A. G. and WARE, A. H. Government of New York . . . 573
BARKER, E. The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle. *W.A.D.* 545
BARNARD, J. L. Factory Legislation in Pennsylvania 555
BARROWS, SAMUEL J., and others. The Italian in America . . . 570
BARTZ, W. and CLAASSEN, H. Die Zuckerfabrikation. *Maurice Jacobson* 535
BASTIDE, CH. John Locke: ses théories politiques. *W. A. D.* . 699
BAUMGARTEN, F. and MESZLÉNY, A. Kartelle und Trusts 558
BEALE, J. H., Jr. and WYMAN, B. The Law of Railroad Rate Regulation. *Roberts Walker* 333
BEAUCHET, LUDOVIC. Étude d'ancien droit suédois 548
BÉCHAUX, ÉTIENNE. Question agraire en Irlande. *J. B. Morman.* 524
BELL, Lady. At the Works. *H. W. Macrosty* 526
BERENS, L. H. The Digger Movement 552
BERNARD, F. First Year of Roman Law. Translated by C. P. SHERMAN 575
BOGLE, A. M. Comprehensive Book-keeping 183
BOLLES, A. S. Money, Banking and Finance 563
BOYNTON, F. D. School Civics 573
BRODERICK, J. C. and FOTHERINGHAM, J. K. History of England (1801–1837). *C. A. Beard* 522
BROOKS, H. K. Brooks' Foreign Exchange Text Book 562
BÜCHER, KARL. Die Entstehung der Volkswirthschaft 551
BURKETT, C. W. and POE, C. H. Cotton 560
CADBURY, E., and others. Women's Work and Wages. *Florence Kelly* 175
CALVERT, T. H. Regulation of Commerce under the Federal Constitution. *E. P. Prentice* 336
CAMERON, J. H. See GIRARD, P. F.
CARPENTER, F. G. Foods 572
CARROLL, B. H. The Political History of Europe: 1815–48 . . 191
CHADWICK, H. M. The Origin of the English Nation 550
CHALLAYE, FELICIEN. Au Japon et en Extrême-Orient. *F. J. G.* 315
CHAPMAN, S. J. The Lancashire Cotton Industry 187
CHITTENDEN, R. H. Nutrition of Man 568
CLAASSEN, H. and BARTZ, W. Die Zuckerfabrikation. *Maurice Jacobson* 535
CLARK, E. C. History of Roman Law, Part I, Sources . . . 575
CLARK, V. S. The Labour Movement in Australasia. *L. W. Hatch.* 353
CLAVÉRY, ÉDOUARD. Les Étrangers au Japon 191
—— —— Les Établissements des Detroits 191
—— —— Hong Kong 192
COHEN, ARTHUR. Die Verschuldung des bäuerlichen Grundbesitzes in Bayern. *J. B. Morman* 736

PAGE
COLLINGS, JESSE. Land Reform. *H. C. Taylor* 351
COLSON, C. Cours d' economie politique 563
COMMANDER, L. K. The American Idea. *E. A. Ross* 544
Coöperative Bibliography, International 180
CUSHING, H. A. The Writings of Samuel Adams. *H. L. O.* . . . 143
DAVENPORT, FRANCES G. Economic Development of a Norfolk Manor. *C. M. Andrews* 726
DEALEY, J. Q. and WARD, L. F. A Text-book of Sociology . . 570
DE LEON, DANIEL. Flashlights of the Amsterdam Congress . 177
DOLLÉANS, ÉDOUARD. La Monnaie et les prix 562
—— —— Robert Owen 552
DOUGHERTY, J. H. Electoral System. *D. Y. Thomas* 146
DOYLE, J. A. English Colonies in America. *H. L. O.* 506
DUBOIS, L. L. Saint Francis of Assisi. *E. R. A. S.* 178
DUGUID, CHARLES. The Stock Exchange 182
DUNIWAY, C. A. Freedom of the Press. *H. R. Spencer* 328
ELY, R. T. Labor Movement in America 181
ERBEN, W. and others. Urkundenlehre. *C. H. Haskins* . . . 725
FAGNOT, and others. La Durée légale du travail 556
FAIRLIE, J. A. Local Government. *J. A. Woodburn* 153
FAVRE, JEAN. Les Changes dépréciés 561
Festgaben für Friedrich Julius Neumann 571
FETTER, F. A. The Principles of Economics. *J. G. Hollander* . 159
FIGGIS, J. N. From Gerson to Grotius. *W. A. D.* 708
FORREST, J. Development of Western Civilization 548
FOSTER, J. W. The Practice of Diplomacy. *J. W. Garner* . . 137
FOTHERINGHAM, J. K. and BRODERICK, J. C. History of England (1801–1837). *C. A. Beard* 522
FOVILLE, A. DE. La Monnaie 561
FOX, A. N. Rating of Land Values 184
FRIDRICHOWICZ, EUGEN. Kompendium der Staatswissenschaften. 192
FROMONT, L. G. Réduction de la journée de travail . . . 556
FULLER, H. B. The Purchase of Florida. *D. Y. Thomas* . . . 140
GANNETT, HENRY. Statistical Abstract of the World 567
GEHRIG, HANS. Die Waarenhaussteuer in Preussen 566
GIESE, FRIEDRICH. Die Grundrechte. *W. A. D.* 703
GIRARD, P. F. Short History of the Roman Law. Translated by A. H. F. LEFROY and J. H. CAMERON 575
GONNARD, R. La Femme dans l'industrie 181
GONNER, E. C. K. Interest and Saving. *F. A. Fetter* 160
GOSCHEN, Viscount. Essays and Addresses. *A. S. Johnson* 738
GRAHAM, J. C. Taxation (Local and Imperial) and Local Government 564
GRAY, B. K. History of English Philanthropy 179
HALLE, ERNST VON. Baumwollproduktion in den Nordamerikanischen Südstaaten II. *M. B. Hammond* 510
—— —— Die Weltwirthschaft, 1906. *R. C. Brooks* 739
HALLOCK, J. C. Clearing Out-of-town Checks 183
HAND, J. E. Ideals of Science and Faith 278
HARMS, BERNHARD. Der Maximalarbeitstag 557
HARWOOD, W. S. The New Earth. *H. C. Taylor* 734
HASSALL, ARTHUR. Early English History. See STUBBS.
HATSCHEK, JULIUS. Englisches Staatsrecht. *C. A. Beard* . . . 719
HATTON, A. R. Digest of City Charters 573

PAGE

HAYNES, G. H. The Election of Senators. *J. B. Perkins* . . . 151
HEADLAM, G. W. L'Ancien Régime. See TOCQUEVILLE, DE.
HIGGS, HENRY. See JEVONS, W. STANLEY.
HILL, D. J. History of European Diplomacy. *E. W. Dow*. . . 711
HOBHOUSE, L. T. Democracy and Reaction 498
HOBSON, JOHN A. The Evolution of Modern Capitalism . . . 551
HOLT, B. W. The Gold Supply and Prosperity 560
HOLYOAKE, G. J. History of Coöperation 180
HOWELL, GEORGE. Labour Legislation, Movements, and Leaders. 181
HUBERT-VALLEROUX, P. La Coöperation 555
HULL, W. H. Practical Problems in Banking and Currency . 560
IRELAND, ALLEYNE. The Far Eastern Tropics. *F. J. G.* 315
ISAMBERT, GASTON. Les Idées socialistes en France 1815–1848. 554
JAFFÉ, EDGAR. Das englische Bankwesen. *David Kinley* . . . 346
JEIDELS, OITO. Das Verhältniss der deutschen Grossbanken zur Industrie. *W. A. Scott*. 343
JELLINEK, G. Die subjectiven öffentlichen Rechte. *W. A. D.* . 702
JENKS, J. W. Citizenship and the Schools 573
JEVONS, W. STANLEY. Principles of Economics. Edited by HENRY HIGGS 185
JOHNSON, W. F. Four Centuries of the Panama Canal. *J. B. M.* 139
JOSE, A. W. The Growth of the Empire 550
KAULLA, RUDOLF. Entwicklung der modernen Werththeorien . . 186
KENNY, C. S. Outlines of Criminal Law 574
KIMBALL, G. S. Correspondence of William Pitt. *H. L. O.* . . 326
KNAPP, G. F. Staatliche Theorie des Geldes. *A. C. Whitaker* . 339
KNYVETT, SIR HENRY. The Defense of the Realme . . 550
KRABBE, H. Die Lehre der Rechtssouveränität. *W. A. D.* . 706
LARGE, M. E. Local Taxation in London 184
LAUGHLIN, J. L. Industrial America 572
LAUTERBACH, EUGEN. Staats- und Kommunal-Besteuerung . . . 564
LEACOCK, STEPHEN. Elements of Political Science. *C. E. Merriam.* 355
LEFROY, A. H. F. See GIRARD, P. F.
LINDEMAN, MORITZ. Urbegriffe der Wirtschaftswissenschaft . . . 186
LORD, ELIOT, and others. The Italian in America 570
LUNET DE LAJONQUIÈRE, E. Le Siam et les Siamois. *F. J. G.* . . 315
MCGEHEE, L. P. Due Process of Law. *T. R. Powell* 541
MACGREGOR, D. H. Industrial Combination. *H. L. M.* 245
MCPHERSON, L. G. The Working of the Railroads . . 559
MACROSTY, H. W. The Trust Movement in British Industry . . 558
MARCUSE, PAUL. Notenbankwesen in den Vereinigten Staaten . . 182
MATHESON, M. C. and others. Women's Work and Wages. *Florence Kelly* 175
MAYR, GEORG VON. Begriff der Staatswissenschaften 192
MERRIAM, C. E. Municipal Revenues of Chicago. *E. R. A. S.* . 298
MESZLENY, A. and BAUMGARTEN, F. Kartelle und Trusts . . . 558
MEYER, HERMANN. Die Einkommensteuerprojekte in Frankreich bis 1887 183
MEYER, HUGO. Municipal Ownership. *Delos F. Wilcox* . . . 528
MICHOTTE, P. Théories économiques en Belgique de 1830 à 1886. 554
MILLARD, T. F. The New Far East. *A. C. Coolidge* 136
MILLERAND and others. La durée légale du Travail 556
MILLS, H. E. Outlines of Economics; Introductory Syllabus . . 571
MUNRO, W. B. Seignorial System in Canada. *F. P. Walton* . . 729

PAGE
MÜNSTERBERG, E. Amerikanisches Armenwesen. *Lilian Brandt.* 165
NICHOLSON, J. S. Rates and Taxes as affecting Agriculture . . 564
NORTON, J. P. Statistical Studies in the New York Money Market. 567
NOSEDA, E. Il Lavoro delle donne e dei fanciulli . 557
OGDEN, ROLLO. Life and Letters of Godkin. *Harry Thurston Peck.* 518
D'OLLONE, Captain. La Chine novatrice et guerrière. *F. J. G.* . 315
OMAN, CHARLES. The Political History of England, 1377–1485 . 188
PAASCHE, H. Die Zuckerproduktion der Welt. *Maurice Jacobson.* 535
PALLAIN, JACQUES. Les Changes étrangers 562
PARSONS, E. C. The Family. *F. M. Davenport* 744
PARSONS, FRANK. The Heart of the Railroad Problem. *F.H. Dixon.* 155
PATTEN, S. N. The New Basis of Civilization. *Geo. E. Vincent.* 741
PAUL, HERBERT. History of Modern England. *W. R. Smith.* . 129
PAXSON, F. L. University of Colorado Studies 190
PECK, H. T. Twenty Years of the Republic. *P. L. Haworth* . . 331
PERRY, T. S. John Fiske 190
PILET, OTTO. Der Zuckerhandel. *Maurice Jacobson* 535
POE, C. H. and BURKETT, C. W. Cotton 560
POLLOCK, Sir FREDERICK. Locke's Theory of the State. *W. A. D.* 699
Program for Workingmen, A Practical 177
PRATT, E. A. British Canals 559
PRENTICE, E. P. Federal Power over Carriers. *H. A. Cushing.* 716
PREUSS, HUGO. Entwickelungsgeschichte der deutschen Städteverfassung. *R. C. Brooks* 532
PURDY, LAWSON. Mortgage Taxation and Interest Rates. *E.R.A.S.* 300
—— —— Report on the Personal Property Tax. *E. R. A. S.* . 299
RAE, JOHN. Sociological Theory of Capital. *A. S. Johnson* . . 162
RAFFEL, FRIEDRICH. Englische Freihändler vor Adam Smith . . 552
RAPER, C. L. Principles of Wealth and Welfare 184
REDLICH, O. and others. Urkundenlehre. *C. H. Haskins* . . . 725
REINSCH, P. S. Legislatures and Legislative Methods, American. *H. J. Ford* 713
REYNOLDS, J. S. Reconstruction in South Carolina. *D. M. DeWitt.* 731
RHODES, J. F. History of the United States. *P. L. Haworth* . 513
RIEZLER, KURT. Finanzen und Monopole im Griechenland . . 185
RIPLEY, W. Z. Railway Problems 559
ROSEDALE, H. G. Queen Elizabeth and the Levant Company. *S. M. Kingsbury* 323
ROWNTREE, J. and SHERWELL, A. Taxation of the Liquor Trade. 565
SALMOND, J. W. Jurisprudence 575
SCHMITZ–KALLENBERG, L. and others. Urkundenlehre. *C. H. Haskins* 725
SCHULZE–GAEVERNITZ, G. VON. Britischer Imperialismus. *A. S. Johnson* 319
SCHUSTER, ERNEST. German Civil Law. *R. Leonhard* 723
SEEBOHM, FREDERICK. Tribal Custom in Anglo-Saxon Law . . . 549
SEIDLER, GUSTAV. Das juristische Kriterium des Staats. *W. A. D.* 704
SEIGNOBOS, Ch. La Methode historique 570
SHALER, N. S. The Citizen 573
SHAMBAUGH, B. F. Executive Journal of Iowa, 1838–41 190
SHANN, GEORGE and others. Women's Work and Wages. *Florence Kelly* 175
SHERMAN, C. P. See BERNARD, F.

PAGE

SHERMAN, W. H. Civics 573
S[IDGWICK], A. and E. M. Henry Sidgwick, A Memoir. *John Dewey* 133
SIMIAND, FRANÇOIS. Le Salaire des ouvriers des mines de charbon. 557
SMITH, J. W. Training for Citizenship 573
SNIDER, G. E. Taxation of the Gross Receipts of Railways . . . 566
SPARGO, J. Socialism: A Summary and Interpretation. *H. R. S.* 166
STRAKER, F. The Money Market 182
STRIEDER, JACOB. Zur Genesis des modernen Kapitalismus . . . 187
STROHL and others. La durée légale du travail 556
STUBBS, W. Lectures on Early English History. Ed. by Arthur Hassall 188
Tax Commission of the State of New York, Report of. *E. R. A. S.* 311
Tax Commissioners, State of Washington, Report of. *E. R. A. S.* 307
Taxation, Reports of California Commission on. *E. R. A. S.* . . 305
Taxation, Report of [Massachusetts] Committee on. *E. R. A. S.* 309
Taxation, Message of Governor Folk and Report of [Missouri] Commission on. *E. R. A. S.* 309
Taxation in New Jersey, Report of Commissioners on *E. R. A. S.* 301
Taxation, Reports of Committee of N. Y. Chamber of Commerce on. *E. R. A. S.* 299
Taxation, Reports of [N. Y. City] Committee on. *E. R. A. S.* . 299
Taxation, Report of the Ontario Commission on Railway. *E.R.A.S.* 303
Taxation, Report of [Oregon] Commissioners on. *E. R. A. S.* . 304
TAYLOR, H. C. Agricultural Economics. *Royal Meeker* 157
THORNDIKE, E. L. Theory of Mental and Social Measurements . 568
TOCQUEVILLE, ALEXIS DE. L'Ancien Régime. Ed. by G.W.HEADLAM. 189
TRAIN, ARTHUR. The Prisoner at the Bar 574
TRENOR, J. J. D., and others. The Italian in America 570
TUGAN-BARANOWSKY, MICHAEL. Grundlagen des Marxismus . . . 553
VECCHIO, GIORGIO DEL. Su la teoria del Contratto Sociale. *W.A.D.* 697
—— —— I Presupposti filosofici della nozione del diritto . . . 576
VITI DEL MARCO, A. DI and others. L'Istituto Internazionale d'Agricoltura. *J. B. Morman* 348
WACK, H. W. The Story of the Congo Free State 350
WAGNER, MORITZ. Die deutsche Arbeiterversicherung 556
WARD, LESTER F. Applied Sociology. *E. A. Ross* 356
WARD, L. F. and DEALEY, J. Q. A Text-book of Sociology . . . 570
WARE, A. H. and BAKER, A. G. Government of New York . . . 573
WEBB, CATHERINE. Industrial Coöperation 180
WEBB, W. L. The Economics of Railway Construction. *F.H.Dixon.* 155
WEBER, ADOLF. Bodenrente und Bodenspekulation 566
WILSON, J. H. Life of Charles A. Dana. *H. T. Peck* 518
Wisconsin State Historical Society, Proceedings 190
WOLFE, A. B. The Lodging House Problem in Boston 569
Workingmen, A Practical Program for 177
WORMS, STEPHEN. Gesetz der Guterconcentration. *H. R. Mussey.* 538
WRIGHT, C. D. The Battles of Labor 181
WRIXON, SIR HENRY. The Pattern Nation 555
WYMAN, BRUCE, and BEALE, J. H., JR. The Law of Railroad Rate Regulation. *Roberts Walker* 333
YOUNG, J. S. The Cumberland Road 189
ZOLLA, DANIEL. Questions agricoles. *Royal Meeker* 350